

## Learn Grammar

**A** Read and learn.

### Learn Grammar Passive Review

#### Simple Present Passive

Affirmative: Subject + *am / is / are* + past participle

Negative: Subject + *am not / is not / are not* + past participle

Questions: *Am / Is / Are* + subject + past participle ... ?



#### Simple Past Passive

Affirmative: Subject + *was / were* + past participle

Negative: Subject + *was not / were not* + past participle

Questions: *Was / Were* + subject + past participle ... ?

#### Present Perfect Passive

Use the present perfect passive when something has been done by someone before some time in the present.

Affirmative: Subject + *have / has* + *been* + past participle

Negative: Subject + *have not / has not* + *been* + past participle

Questions: *Have / Has* + subject + *been* + past participle ... ?

#### Past Perfect Passive

Use the past perfect passive when something had been done by someone before some time in the past.

Affirmative: Subject + *had* + *been* + past participle

Negative: Subject + *had not* + *been* + past participle

Questions: *Had* + subject + *been* + past participle ... ?

#### Future Passive

Use the future passive when something will be done by someone at or before some time in the future.

Affirmative: Subject + *will be* + past participle

Negative: Subject + *won't be* + past participle

Questions: *Will* + subject + *be* + past participle ... ?

#### Remember!

Use *by* to show who did the action.

**They are killed *by* people.**

In questions, put *by* at the end of the sentence or question.

**Who are they hunted *by*?**